



EQUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

Introduction

This Equality Impact Assessment (EqIA) assesses the 'Harrow Road Good Growth Plan: Maida Hill Market' from an equality perspective and seeks to identify whether the project could have an impact on equality of opportunity.

This is a live document that will be updated throughout the life of the project.

The wording used throughout is in line with terminology used by the Equality Act 2010, the Equality and Human Rights Commission (EHRC), the Office for National Statistics (ONS), and the City of Westminster.

The Equality Act 2010

The Equality Act 2010 provides a legal framework that safeguards the rights of individuals or groups who share characteristics that are protected under Section 4 of the Act ('protected characteristics'). Under the Act, protection also extends to those who suffer discrimination because they are associated with an individual or group with protected characteristics.

Public Sector Equality Duty

Section 149 of the Act (the Public Sector Equality Duty) requires public bodies to consider (give due regard to) how their decisions will impact individuals or groups with protected characteristics. This includes:

- Eliminating discrimination, harassment, victimisation, and any other conduct that is prohibited by or under the Act.
- Advancing equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and those who do not.
- Fostering good relations between people who share protected characteristics and those who do not.

Public bodies, including those acting on behalf of public bodies, must evidence how due regard has been considered.

Equality Impact Assessments

An EqIA is a systematic tool that enables public bodies to evidence duties under the Act. The purpose of an EqIA is to ensure that:

- The effects of existing and proposed policies or practices on those who share protected characteristics are considered.
- Opportunities to improve equality of opportunity and to eliminate discrimination are identified.

An EqIA should be undertaken in the initial stages of a project so as to inform decision making and to shape outcomes.

Harrow Road Good Growth Plan: Maida Hill Market

Background

In 2009, five roads known as the 'Prince of Wales Junction' within Maida Hill in the City of Westminster (London), were converged to form 'Maida Hill Place'. Wedged between Fernhead Road to the north, Walterton Road to the east, Eglin Avenue to the south, and the A404 Harrow Road to the west, the site was identified by the City Council as part of its community action plan for Harrow Road and as a focus for localised regeneration.

Maida Hill Place is a valuable, open space resource that acts as a meeting point for residents. The site also hosts a permanent general market (Maida Hill Market) that has been operational in some form since 1880. Currently run by Tudor Markets, in association with Westminster City Council, the Market is open on weekdays (Monday to Friday), between 0800 and 1800.

Despite investment to rejuvenate the area almost a decade and a half ago, there are considerable electricity and water limitations at the site, restricting market traders, the underground toilets present accessibility and safety concerns, and instances of anti-social behaviour have also been reported at the location.

Proposal

The City Council outlined a number of proposals to be delivered under the 'Harrow Road Good Growth Plan: Maida Hill Market' project to overcome the aforementioned issues. These are as follows:

- Creation of a new north-south cycle lane linking Elgin Avenue-Walterton Road.
- Road closure enforcement to create a dedicated pedestrian space.
- Public realm improvements, to create a flexible 'town square' that can host varied activities.
- New planting under existing trees with seating at 'The Grove'.
- A flexible platform with power to support events.
- Dominos tables and chairs.
- Market infrastructure will be installed within the street for market pitches.
- The existing cafe seating area will be retained.

- Active frontages, such as outdoor seating, will be encouraged.
- The introduction of a new toilet block.
- A new grille for access to UK Power Network's below ground substation will be introduced.
- Planting will occur to provide protection from road.
- Planting will occur to buffer space from residential areas.
- The existing plaque will be retained.
- A new bin store.
- The introduction of a Santander Cycles docking station.

Programme

Subject to consultation feedback and receipt of relevant approvals, work is planned to commence from September 2023, with the design development and the construction programme concluded by 2024.

SECTION 1:

Title	Harrow Road Good Growth Plan: Maida Hill Market - Equality
What are you analysing?	Impact Assessment (EqIA) What is the project looking to achieve?
What are you analysing?	what is the project looking to achieve?
 What is the project looking to achieve? Who is it intended to benefit? Are any specific groups targeted by this decision? What results are intended? 	Westminster City Council is committed to carrying out essential repairs to Maida Hill Market square, tackling anti-social behaviour and making changes that will transform residents' everyday experience of this important public space.
	Who is it intended to benefit? Are any specific groups targeted by this decision?
	Over several years, Westminster City Council has been working with residents and local stakeholders to develop a new design for Maida Hill Market. The proposed project has been designed flexibility to accommodate a varied range of activities and events, so that the square can accommodate different uses and users at different times of day.
	What results are intended?
	The project intends to achieve the following results -
	 <u>Pedestrian priority:</u> Creating an inviting gateway to Maida Hill neighbourhood which prioritises pedestrians. Providing an alternative route for cyclists crossing the square to avoid conflict with pedestrians. <u>Landscape improvements:</u> Retaining the existing trees and uses creative ways of further greening the space. Addressing anti-social behaviour and 'getting the basics right' such as drainage and maintenance. <u>Space for a range of activities:</u> Maximising the amount of flexible space available for varied community use. Accommodating different uses and groups at different times of day. <u>Accessible for all:</u> Making space inclusive and catering to ALL members of the local community. Providing an accessible retreat from the busy high street with places to stop and rest.
Details of the lead person completing the screening/EQIA	P. Okoh (Associate Director), A. Popat (Senior Engineer), V. Heald (Senior Transport Planner), and R. Richards (Transport Planner) of WSP, on behalf of Westminster City Council.
Date sent to	04 July 2023
equalities@westminster.gov.uk	Sent to equalities@westminster.gov.uk
	CC: tbowden@westminster.gov.uk / rtaylor@westminster.gov.uk
Version number and date of update	v1.0 - 04 July 2023
	(original version)

SECTION 2: Do you need to complete a full Equality Impact Assessment (EQIA)?

2.1	•	overview of who uses/will use your facility and identify who are ed by the proposal
	groups. As such, th anecdotal evidence	of the location, data has not previously been collected about any e results from the 2021 Census data, national trends, and e have been collated to provide an overview of who may use/will ho are likely to be impacted by the project.
	Protected characteristic / relevant group	Overview
	Age	 A person belonging to a particular age or range of ages. Maida Hill's age breakdown is the following: 15% of residents are aged 15 and below. 75% are aged 16 to 64 years old. 10% are aged 65 years and older. Compare this to Westminster as a whole, where the age
	Disability	 breakdown can be seen as the following: 13% of residents are aged 15 and below. 75% are aged 16 to 64 years old. 12% are aged 65 years and older. A person has a disability if they have a physical or mental
	Disability	impairment which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on that person's ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities. Within Westminster, the ability breakdown is as follows:
		 7.8% of residents in Westminster are Disabled under the Equality Act: Day-to-day activities limited a lot. 8% are Disabled under the Equality Act: Day-to- day activities limited a little. 84.1% Not disabled under the Equality Act.
		 Across London as a whole, the ability breakdown is as follows: 7.1% of residents in Westminster are Disabled under the Equality Act: Day-to-day activities limited a lot. 8.5% are Disabled under the Equality Act: Day-to-day activities limited a little. 84.3% Not disabled under the Equality Act.

П.	
Gender	The process of transitioning from one sex to another.
Reassignment	
	In Maida Hill:
	• 90% of residents' gender identities are the same
	as their sex registered at birth.
	 1% of residents' gender identities are different to
	their sex registered at birth.
	 9.01% did not answer this question within the
	census.
	Across Westminster as a whole:
	 90% of residents' gender identities are the same
	as their sex registered at birth.
	• Less than 1% (0.37) of residents' gender identities
	are different to their sex registered at birth.
	• 9% did not answer this question within the
	census.
Marriage and Civil	Marriage is a union between a man and a woman or
Partnership	between a same-sex couple. Same-sex couples can also
	have their relationships legally recognised as civil
	partnerships.
	The partnership status of the residents of Maida Hill is as
	follows:
	• 58% of residents have never Married and/or
	registered a Civil Partnership.
	• 27% are married or Civil Partnered.
	• 3% are separated but are still legally married or
	Civil Partnered.
	• 8% are divorced or their Civil Partnership has
	dissolved.
	 3% are widowed or a surviving Civil Partnership
	Partner.
	Figures for Westminster are as follows:
	• 54% of residents have never Married and/or
	registered a Civil Partnership.
	• 32% are married or Civil Partnered.
	• 2% are separated but are still legally married or
	Civil Partnered.
	 8% are divorced or their Civil Partnership has
	dissolved.
	 3% are widowed or a surviving Civil Partnership
	Partner.
Pregnancy and	Pregnancy is the condition of being pregnant or expecting
maternity	a baby. Maternity refers to the period after the birth. In
	the non-work context, protection against maternity
	discrimination is for 26 weeks after giving birth.
	also and the to be weeks after giving with
	Of the 30,739 births in the Census 2021 data in London
	(Region) 539 of these came from within Westminster (2%
	of total births in London).

Race	Race refers to a group of people defined by their race,
nuce	colour, and nationality (including citizenship) ethnic or
	national origins.
	indional origina.
	In Maida Hill:
	• 12% are Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh.
	• 19% are Black, Black British, Black Welsh,
	Caribbean or African.
	• 8% are Mixed or Multiple Ethnic Groups.
	• 45% are White.
	• 16% are of another Ethnic Group.
	In Westminster as a whole:
	• 17% are Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh.
	• 8% are Black, Black British, Black Welsh,
	Caribbean or African.
	• 7% are Mixed or Multiple Ethnic Groups.
	• 55% are White.
	• 14% are of another Ethnic Group.
Religion or belief	Religion refers to any religion, including a lack of religion.
	Belief refers to any religious or philosophical belief and
	includes a lack of belief.
	The religion and belief structure of Maida Hill residents is
	as follows:
	 22% do not practice any religion.
	 41% identify as Christian.
	 Less than 1% identify as Buddhist.
	 Less than 1% identify as Hindu.
	 Less than 1% identify as Jewish.
	 26% Identify as Muslim.
	 Less than 1% identify as Sikh.
	 Less than 1% identify as another religion.
	8% did not answer.
	Across Westminster as a whole:
	• 26% do not practice any religion.
	• 37% identify as Christian.
	• 1% identify as Buddhist.
	Less than 2% identify as Hindu.
	• 3% identify as Jewish.
	• 20% Identify as Muslim.
	Less than 1% identify as Sikh.
	 Less than 1% identify as another religion.
	• 9% did not answer.

	Sex	A man or a woman.
3		A man or a woman.
		In Maida Hill:
		• 54% identify as female.
		• 46% identify as male.
		Compare this to Westminster where:
		• 52% identify as female.
		48% identify as male.
S	Sexual orientation	Whether a person's sexual attraction is towards their
		own sex, the opposite sex or to both sexes.
		The sexual orientation of residents of Maida Hill is as follows:
		 85% identify as Straight or Heterosexual.
		• 5% identify as Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or
		Other.
		• 11% did not answer.
		Across Westminster:
		 83% identify as Straight or Heterosexual. 5% identify as leading. Can Bissingler Other
		 5% identify as Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Other. 11% did not answer.
	People on low	A person's socio-economic circumstances can <u>encompass</u>
	ncomes	a range of different factors, including; education, income
		and occupation.
		Maida Hill Place and its immediate surrounding areas are
		relatively deprived compared to other neighbourhoods in
		the City of Westminster. The site itself is spread across
		two Lower Super Output Areas (LSOA - a defined
		geographical area or neighbourhood):
		The north-eastern section of Maida Hill Place
		(Westminster 005A LSOA) is situated amongst the
		20% most deprived neighbourhoods in the
		country; ranked 6,143 out of 32,844 LSOAs.The remaining proportion of Maida Hill Place
		• The remaining proportion of Malda Hill Place (Westminster 005E LSOA) is located amongst the
		30% most deprived neighbourhoods in the
		country; ranked 7,034 out of 32,844 LSOAs.
		Country, Tankeu 7,054 out of 52,644 LSOAS.

	Armed Forces	The Armed Forces Community includes the British Army,			
	communities	Royal Air Force, and Royal Navy. The term 'Service People			
		applies to current members (serving personnel), former			
		members (veterans), as well as relevant family members.			
		Maida Hill's armed forces communities are as follows:			
		• 0.40% Have previously served in the UK regular			
		armed forces.			
		0.20% Have previously served in the UK reserve			
		armed forces.			
		0% Have previously served in both the regular			
		and reserve UK armed forces.			
		99% Have not previously served in any UK armed			
		forces.			
		Across Westminster:			
		0.80% Have previously served in the UK regular			
		armed forces.			
		 0.40% Have previously served in the UK reserve armed forces. 			
		 armed forces. 0.1% Have previously served in both the regular 			
		and reserve UK armed forces.			
		 99% Have not previously served in any UK armed 			
		forces.			
		101023.			
	Engagement with res	sidents and local stakeholders to obtain feedback on the			
		rred between 27 March 2023 and 31 March 2023 (public			
		e) and between 17 April 2023 and 23 April 2023 (public			
	consultation part two				
2.2 Are there any groups		ted characteristics within Maida Hill are overrepresented in			
with protected	the monitoring infor				
characteristic that are	 25.80% of re 	sidents in Maida Hill are Muslim. Compare this to the whole of			
overrepresented in the	Westminster	r where 20% are Muslim. A difference of over 6%.			
monitoring information	 19.10% of re 	sidents in Maida Hill are Black, Black British, Black Welsh,			
relative to their size of	Caribbean or	African, whereas across the whole of Westminster this figure			
the population?	is 8.10%. A d	ifference of 11%.			
	People on lo	w incomes.			
2.3 Are there any groups	The following protec	ted characteristics within Maida Hill are overrepresented in			
with protected	the monitoring infor				
characteristics that are	-	opulation in Maida Hill are White, whereas this figure is			
underrepresented in the	significantly	larger across the whole of Westminster at 55%. A difference of			
monitoring information	10%.				
relative to their size of					
the population?					

2.4 Does the project have the potential to disproportionately impact on people with a protected characteristic? If so, is the impact positive or negative?

	None	Positive	Negative	Not sure
Men or women		\square		
People of a particular race or ethnicity (including refugees, asylum seekers, migrants and gypsies and travellers)				
Disabled ¹ people (consider different types of physical, learning or mental disabilities)				
People of particular sexual orientation/s		\square		
People in particular age groups (consider in particular children, under 21s and over 65s)				
People who are intending to undergo, are undergoing or have undergone a process or part of a process of gender reassignment				
Impact due to pregnancy/ maternity		\square		
People of faiths and beliefs				
People on low incomes				

2.5	Based on your responses, should a full, detailed EQIA be carried out on the project, policy or proposal?
	A full, detailed EQIA <u>should</u> be carried out for this project.
2.6	Provide brief reasons on how you have come to this decision?
	The assessment of impacts on people with the protected characteristic of race (ethnicity) is unknown, hence a full EQIA has been undertaken.

¹ Disability discrimination is different from other types of discrimination since it includes the duty to make reasonable adjustments.

SECTION 3: ASSESSING THE IMPACT

Protected	Positive impact:	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative	No specific	If the impact is	Cumulative effect: Council
Characteristic / Group	eliminate			Impact?	impact	negative, how can	decisions / equality impacts
-	discrimination					it be mitigated?	
Age	Not applicable	The nearest educational establishment to the site is the	Maida Hill Place is a popular location for	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT:
		Queen Elizabeth II Jubilee School on Kennet Road. The	older people to play backgammon and				POSITIVE
		school caters for pupils aged between four and	cards, slam dominos and socialise. The				
		nineteen with a range of complex needs, including	provision of outdoor seating which would				
		severe learning difficulties (SLD) and profound and	allow the dominos and other games to				
		multiple learning difficulties (PMLD). Due to the nature of the school, it is anticipated that the majority of	continue may foster good relations through the formalisation of a space in				
		students are dropped-off/picked-up by vehicle. As the	which older people can participate in these				
		project seeks to enforce a pre-existing road closure	pastimes. This proposal element				
		already in place at the site, it is not envisaged that this	acknowledges the <u>change in order of the</u>				
		would negatively impact travel to/from school.	<u>2021 injunction</u> (pursuant to Section 222 of				
			the Local Government Act 1972 and				
		A lack of suitable infrastructure can be a barrier to	Section 1 of the Anti-Social Behaviour Act				
		active travel for younger people due to actual /	2014), brought by the City of Westminster				
		perceived safety issues. Younger working aged people	against social gatherings at Maida Hill				
		may also have a higher dependence on active travel due					
		to the expense associated with owning a private					
		vehicle. The project would create a new cycle lane					
		linking Elgin Avenue-Walterton Road. This element					
		would be of particular benefit for this group. This					
		proposal element is in line with the City Council's					
		Cycling Strategy (2014) objectives of creating safer and					
		more legible routes (Objective A) and facilitating bicycle					
		access and parking (Objective C).					
		A lack of dedicated, secure cycle parking can stop					
		people of all age groups from cycling. The project aims					
		to introduce a Santander Cycles docking station for					
		those who do not have access to a bike / s secure place					
		to keep a bike. This proposal element is in line with the					
		City Council's Cycling Strategy (2014) objectives of					
		facilitating bicycle access and parking (Objective C).					
		There are a limited number of public conveniences in					
		Westminster, negatively impacting younger and older					
		people, who may require these facilities more often.					
		The project would install new public conveniences					
		(comprising two Ambulant Disabled Automatic Public					
		Conveniences (APC) and one Compliant Disabled APC),					
		would make people more likely to feel comfortable					
		visiting the area knowing there are public facilities.					
		Older people may struggle to walk long distances					
		without stopping due to mobility issues typically					
		associated with older age. The project would introduce					
		new planting under existing trees with seating at 'The					
		Grove', and Dominos tables and chairs. The existing cafe					
		seating area would also be retained. These proposed					
		interventions would enable people to stop and rest,					
		benefiting all; in particular people with limited mobility.					

Protected	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact:	Negative	No specific	If the impact is	Cumulative effect:
Characteristic /			good relations	Impact?	impact	negative, how can	Council decisions /
Group	Disabled as sole and as sole with short	Course Disabled as and a series with short- and long town health	The tellete was seed	Netenslieshle	Net	it be mitigated?	equality impacts
Disability	Disabled people and people with short- and long-term health conditions are five	Some Disabled people and people with short- and long-term health conditions may be less likely to cycle due to unsuitable environments,	The toilets proposed are new and above	Not applicable	Not	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT: POSITIVE
	C C		ground therefore		applicable		EFFECT. POSITIVE
	times more likely to be injured as a pedestrian than people without a	infrastructure not being accessible for adaptive cycles, and a lack of support. Whereas other Disabled people and people with short- and	allowing those with				
	disability; experiencing 22 motor vehicle	long-term health conditions may have a higher dependence on active	disabilities to access				
	injuries per million miles	due to the high costs of adapting a vehicle to fit special controls or having	more easily				
	walked/wheeled, compared to 4.8	had to give up their licence due to a notifiable medical condition or	compared to				
	injuries among pedestrians without a	disability or worsening of an existing condition or disability. The project	underground toilets.				
	disability. The project aims to deliver	would create a new cycle lane linking Elgin Avenue-Walterton Road and	Further, there is				
	infrastructure that may indirectly	introduce a Santander Cycles docking station. Both elements would be of	improved seating				
	improve safety through:	particular benefit for this group. These proposal elements are in line with	which will allow for				
	Increased protection from	the City Council's Cycling Strategy (2014) objectives of creating safer and	those with				
	vehicular activity (road closure	more legible routes (Objective A) and facilitating bicycle access and	disabilities to utilise				
	enforcement to create a	parking (Objective C).	should they be				
	dedicated pedestrian space and		required. Finally, trip				
	planting to provide protection	Disabled people and people with short- and long-term health conditions	hazards have been				
	from the road).	are a group that can be particularly vulnerable to social isolation,	removed, creating a				
	Greater visibility (introduction of	particularly people with non-visible (also known as 'hidden') disabilities	safer environments				
	a new toilet block and a new	like mental health conditions. The project would deliver new planting	for all groups.				
	grille for access to UK Power	under existing trees with seating at 'The Grove', planting to provide	However part of the				
	Network's below ground	protection from road and to buffer space from residential areas. These	group may				
	substation).	proposal elements are in line with the City Council's Westminster Open	experience				
		Spaces and Biodiversity Strategy (2018), which recognises the value of	difficulties in				
		open/green spaces to encourage physical activity and provide	accessing public				
		opportunities for relaxation and interaction, helping to combat loneliness	spaces due to a lack				
		and social isolation.	of Changing Places				
			toilet in the				
		Exposure to poor air quality can impact pre-existing respiratory	proposed public				
		conditions (like Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) for Disabled	conveniences				
		people and people with short- and long-term health conditions, however,	(comprising two				
		road closures enforcement (like that proposed) to create a dedicated	Ambulant Disabled				
		pedestrian space have been found to improve the character of streets,	APC and one				
		making for a more pleasant environment, in particular people with	Compliant Disabled				
		neurological conditions.	APC).				
			Changing Places				
		Disabled people and people with short- and long-term health conditions	toilets are larger				
		may struggle to walk long distances without stopping due to medication	than standard				
		or medical conditions (considered a short-term and/or long-term	accessible toilets –				
		impairment). The project would introduce new planting under existing	ones that are				
		trees with seating at 'The Grove', and Dominos tables and chairs. The existing cafe seating area would also be retained. These proposed	suitable for				
		interventions would enable people to stop and rest, benefiting all; in	dependant individuals with				
		particular people with limited mobility.	carers present.				
		In the five years up to 2021, a fifth of UK public conveniences were shut,					
		negatively impacting Disabled people and people with short- and long-					
		term health conditions like Inflammatory Bowel Disease the hardest. The					
		project would install new public conveniences (comprising two Ambulant					
		Disabled APC and one Compliant Disabled APC), negating the need for					
		'Toilet Access Cards', which do not guarantee access to a toilet, and					
		would make people more likely to feel comfortable visiting the area					
		knowing there are public facilities.					

Protected Characteristic / Group	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative Impact?	No specific impact	If the impact is negative, how can it be mitigated?	Cumulative effect: Council decisions / equality impacts
Gender Reassignment	 People that propose to undergo, are undergoing, or have undergone gender reassignment are more likely to be a victim of harassment or acts of discrimination. Terrorist narratives also advocate the defence of 'traditional values' (with heterosexual, cisgender family units defined as the alleged 'ideal') of which same-sex couples (whether married or in a civil partnership) present a threat to, and are at odds with, this vision. These can result in reduced feelings of safety when cycling or walking, particularly through public spaces at night-time. The project aims to deliver infrastructure that may indirectly improve safety and/or reduce hate crimes through: Increased protection from vehicular activity (road closure enforcement to create a dedicated pedestrian space and planting to provide protection from the road). The presence of primary surveillance (existing cafe seating area retained, dominos tables and chairs and active frontages encouraged). Greater visibility (introduction of a new toilet block and a new grille for access to UK Power Network's below ground substation). 	This group may be less likely to cycle due to a lack of representation, unsuitable environments, and a lack of support may be less likely to cycle due to unsuitable environments and perceptions of safety. The project would create a new cycle lane linking Elgin Avenue- Walterton Road and introduce a Santander Cycles docking station. Both elements would be of particular benefit for this group. These proposal elements are in line with the City Council's Cycling Strategy (2014) objectives of creating safer and more legible routes (Objective A) and facilitating bicycle access and parking (Objective C). People that propose to undergo, are undergoing, or have undergone gender reassignment may struggle to walk long distances without stopping due to medication or medical conditions related to their stage of reassignment (considered a short-term and/or long-term impairment). The project would introduce new planting under existing trees with seating at 'The Grove', and Dominos tables and chairs. The existing cafe seating area would also be retained. These proposed interventions would enable people to stop and rest, benefiting all – in particular people that propose to undergo, are undergoing, or have undergone gender reassignment.	Gender neutral toilets are proposed, therefore taking into consideration people of all genders including those who have undergone/are undergoing gender reassignment. There is increased opportunity for people to sit down and rest, particularly to aid those who are undergoing/undergone gender reassignment who receive medication depending on which stage of reassignment they are partaking in. Further measures, however, may need to be considered as part of the scheme regarding the potential for anti-social behaviour towards those undergoing gender reassignment.	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT: POSITIVE

Protected Characteristic / Group	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative Impact?	No specific impact	If the impact is negative, how can it be mitigated?	Cumulative effect: Council decisions / equality impacts
Marriage and Civil Partnership	 The nearest places of worship to the site are the Church of Our Lady of Lourdes and St Vincent de Paul on Harrow Road and St. Peter's Church on Elgin Avenue, where the congregation is made up of people mostly from the immediate Maida Hill neighbourhood. The project would look to enforce road closures to create a dedicated pedestrian space, allowing people a safe space in which to congregate after ceremonies / services. Same-sex couples (whether married or in a registered civil partnership) are more likely to be a victim of harassment or experience acts of discrimination. Terrorist narratives also advocate the defence of 'traditional values' (with heterosexual, cisgender family units defined as the alleged 'ideal') of which same-sex couples (whether married or in a civil partnership) present a threat to, and are at odds with, this vision. These can result in reduced feelings of safety when cycling or walking, particularly through public spaces at night-time. The project aims to deliver infrastructure that may indirectly improve safety and/or reduce hate crimes through: Increased protection from vehicular activity (road closure enforcement to create a dedicated pedestrian space and planting to provide protection from the road). The presence of primary surveillance (existing cafe seating area retained, dominos tables and chairs and active frontages encouraged). Greater visibility (introduction of a new toilet block and a new grille for access to UK Power Network's below ground substation). 	Not applicable	No - the next phase of work should consider how it will foster good relations between groups to reduce anti-social behaviour targeted at people that are in a LGBTQ+ marriage or civil partnership.	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT: POSITIVE Note: in July 2022 the Law Commission of England and Wales published its recommendations to reform weddings law, proposing a system that allows people more choice over where their wedding takes place. The Government is currently reviewing this.

Protected Characteristic / Group	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative Impact?	No specific impact	If the impact is negative, how can it be mitigated?	Cumulative effect: Council decisions / equality impacts
		 People that are pregnant or have recently given birth may struggle to walk long distances without stopping. The project would introduce new planting under existing trees with seating at 'The Grove', and Dominos tables and chairs. The existing cafe seating area would also be retained. These proposed interventions would enable people to stop and rest, benefiting all; in particular people with restricted mobility due to pregnancy or postpartum. In the five years up to 2021, a fifth of UK public conveniences were shut, negatively impacting people that are pregnant or have recently given birth who may need to urinate more frequently due to hormonal changes. The project would install new public conveniences (comprising two APC and one Compliant Disabled APC), would make people more likely to feel comfortable visiting the area knowing there are public facilities. People that are pregnant or have recently given birth are a group that can be particularly vulnerable to social isolation, even in the absence of post-natal (postpartum) depression or paternal depression. The project would deliver new planting under existing trees with seating at 'The Grove', planting to provide protection from road and to buffer space from residential areas. These proposal elements are in line with the City Council's Westminster Open Spaces and Biodiversity Strategy (2018), which recognises the value of open/green spaces to encourage physical activity and provide opportunities for relaxation and interaction, helping to combat loneliness and social isolation. 		Impact? Not			
		miscarriages, premature births, low birth weights, and stillbirths, however, road closures enforcement (like that proposed) have been found to <u>improve the character of streets</u> , making for a more pleasant environment.					

Protected Characteristic / Group	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative Impact?	No specific impact	If the impact is negative, how can it be mitigated?	Cumulative effect: Council decisions / equality impacts
Race	 On average, there are <u>86 ethnic</u> minority casualties per 10,0000 pedestrian casualties compared to 68 White pedestrians per 10,0000 pedestrian casualties. In addition, people from any ethnicity group can experience harassment due to their ethnicity; this can result in reduced feelings of safety when cycling or walking, particularly through public spaces at night- time. The project aims to deliver infrastructure that may indirectly improve safety and/or reduce hate crimes through: Increased protection from vehicular activity (road closure enforcement to create a dedicated pedestrian space and planting to provide protection from the road). The presence of primary surveillance (existing cafe seating area retained, dominos tables and chairs and active frontages encouraged). Greater visibility (introduction of a new toilet block and a new grille for access to UK Power Network's below ground substation). 	 While 14.0% of people from ethnic minority groups cycle regularly, a lack of confidence and security are barriers that are more likely to prevent people from cycling; 55.0% of people from ethnic minority groups who do not currently cycle would like to start compared to 37.0% of White people. The project would create a new cycle lane linking Elgin Avenue-Walterton Road and introduce a Santander Cycles docking station; both elements of which would benefit this group alongside consideration of the need for social programming or support to encourage ethnic minorities to cycle. These proposal elements are in line with the City Council's Cycling Strategy (2014) objectives of creating safer and more legible routes (Objective A), facilitating bicycle access and parking (Objective C), and the City of Westminster's Movement Strategy; which aims to raise awareness and participation in cycling. Areas of London with ethnic minority populations of more than 50% (like Maida Hill), are more likely to have limited access to green space. The project would deliver new planting under existing trees with seating at 'The Grove', planting to provide protection from road and to buffer space from residential areas. These proposal elements are in line with the City Council's Westminster Open Spaces and Biodiversity Strategy (2018), which recognises the value of open/green spaces to encourage physical activity and provide opportunities for relaxation and interaction, helping to combat loneliness and social isolation. 	Maida Hill Place is a popular location for people (who largely identify as being of African- Caribbean descent) to play backgammon and cards, slam dominos and socialise. The provision of outdoor seating which would allow the dominos and other games to continue provision of outdoor seating which would allow the dominos and other games to continue may foster good relations through the formalisation of a space in which people can participate in these pastimes. This proposal element acknowledges the <u>change</u> in order of the 2021 injunction (pursuant to Section 222 of the Local Government Act 1972 and Section 1 of the Anti-Social Behaviour Act 2014), brought by the City of Westminster against social gatherings at Maida Hill Place.	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT: POSITIVE

Protected Characteristic / Group	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative Impact?	No specific impact	If the impact is negative, how can it be mitigated?	Cumulative effect: Council decisions / equality impacts
		Positive impact: advance equality Not applicable	Positive impact: good relations The nearest places of worship to the site are the Church of Our Lady of Lourdes and St Vincent de Paul on Harrow Road St. Peter's Church on Elgin Avenue, where the congregation is made up of people mostly from the immediate Maida Hill neighbourhood. The project would look to enforce road closures to create a dedicated pedestrian space, allowing people space to congregate after services. In addition, groups may celebrate religious/belief festivals within and/or external to their community. Public realm improvements, to create a flexible 'town square' that can host varied activities, may foster good relations through the delivery of a neutral public space in which people of different religions/beliefs can interact. This proposal element supports the purpose of the City Council's Westminster Faith Exchange (WFE) initiative to facilitate and encourage dialogue across different faith communities.				
	 provide protection from the road). The presence of primary surveillance (existing cafe seating area retained, dominos tables and chairs and active frontages encouraged). Greater visibility (introduction of a new toilet block and a new grille for access to UK Power Network's below ground substation). The next phase of work should consider how to reduce potential hate crimes and targeted discrimination against people that hold or do not hold a religion or belief. 						

Protected Characteristic / Group	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative Impact?	No specific impact	If the impact is negative, how can it be mitigated?	Cumulative effect: Council decisions / equality impacts
Sex	People that identify as female are more likely to be exposed to issues of gender-based violence in public spaces, with two out of three women aged between 16- 34 years old experiencing at least one form of harassment in the past 12-months. This can result in reduced feelings of safety when cycling or walking, particularly through public spaces at night-time. The project aims to deliver infrastructure that may indirectly improve safety and/or reduce gender-based violence for people that identify as female through: Increased protection from vehicular activity (road closure enforcement to create a dedicated pedestrian space and planting to provide protection from the road). The presence of primary surveillance (existing cafe seating area retained, dominos tables and chairs and active frontages encouraged). Greater visibility (introduction of a new toilet block and a new grille for access to UK Power Network's below ground substation). The next phase of work should consider how to reduce potential hate crimes and targeted discrimination against people that identify as female	People that identify as female may be less likely to cycle due to unsuitable environments and perceptions of safety. The project would create a new cycle lane linking Elgin Avenue- Walterton Road and introduce a Santander Cycles docking station. Both elements would be of particular benefit for this sub-group. These proposal elements are in line with the City Council's Cycling Strategy (2014) objectives of creating safer and more legible routes (Objective A) and facilitating bicycle access and parking (Objective C). The growing trend in the closure of public toilets across England may negatively impact people who menstruate, that may require these facilities more often. The project would install new public conveniences (comprising two Ambulant Disabled APC and one Compliant Disabled APC), would make people more likely to feel comfortable visiting the area knowing there are public facilities.	Maida Hill Place is a popular location for people (who typically identify as male) to play backgammon and cards, slam dominos and socialise. The provision of outdoor seating which would allow the dominos and other games to continue may foster good relations through the formalisation of a space in which people can participate in these pastimes. This proposal element acknowledges the change in order of the 2021 injunction (pursuant to Section 222 of the Local Government Act 1972 and Section 1 of the Anti-Social Behaviour Act 2014), brought by the City of Westminster against social gatherings at Maida Hill Place.	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT: POSITIVE

Protected Characteristic / Group	Positive impact: eliminate discrimination	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative Impact?	No specific impact	If the impact is negative, how can it be mitigated?	Cumulative effect: Council decisions / equality impacts
Sexual Orientation	Terrorist narratives can	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT:
	advocate the defence of				applicable		POSITIVE
	'traditional values' (with						
	heterosexual, cisgender family						
	units defined as the alleged						
	<u>'ideal') of which people that</u>						
	identify as LGBTQ+ present a						
	threat to, and are at odds						
	with, this vision. The project						
	aims to deliver infrastructure						
	that may indirectly improve						
	safety and/or reduce hate-						
	crimes for people that identify						
	as LGBTQ+ through:						
	Increased protection						
	from vehicular activity						
	(road closure						
	enforcement to create						
	a dedicated						
	pedestrian space and						
	planting to provide						
	protection from the						
	road).						
	The presence of						
	primary surveillance						
	(existing cafe seating						
	area retained,						
	dominos tables and						
	chairs and active						
	frontages encouraged).						
	Greater visibility						
	(introduction of a new						
	toilet block and a new						
	grille for access to UK						
	Power Network's						
	below ground						
	substation).						
	This approach supports the						
	City Council's partnership with						
	the Westminster LGBT+						
	Forum. The next phase of						
	work should consider how to						
	reduce potential hate crimes						
	and targeted discrimination						
	against people that identify as						
	LGBTQ+.						

Protected	Positive impact: eliminate	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative	No specific	If the impact is negative,	Cumulative effect: Council
Characteristic / Group	discrimination			Impact?	impact	how can it be mitigated?	decisions / equality impacts
People on Low Incomes	The proposed improvements	The upfront and associated costs of	The proposed introduction of a new	Not applicable	Not	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT:
	to Maida Hill Place, specifically	owning a private vehicle may be	toilet block would make people		applicable		POSITIVE
	road closure enforcement to	unobtainable for people on low	more likely to feel comfortable				
	create a dedicated pedestrian	incomes; whilst owning/renting a bike	visiting the area due to no longer				
	space, and public realm	does incur a cost, it is a significantly	having to rely on purchasing items				
	improvements to create a	cheaper alternative. As such, the	from local businesses in order to use				
	flexible 'town square' that can	creation of a new cycle lane linking	customer toilets. This proposal				
	host activities, would create a	Elgin Avenue-Walterton Road, and the	would be particularly beneficial to				
	welcoming space for people to	introduction of a Santander Cycles	people on low incomes who may				
	assemble, at no cost. This	docking station would be of particular	not have disposable income				
	would be particularly	benefit for this group, alongside	available to spend.				
	beneficial to people on low	consideration of the need for social					
	incomes who may not have	programming or support to encourage					
	disposable income available to	people on low incomes to cycle. These					
	spend on leisure activities.	proposal elements are in line with the					
	This proposal element is in line	City Council's Cycling Strategy (2014)					
	with the Mayor's Transport	objectives of creating safer and more					
	Strategy (2018) proposal of	legible routes (Objective A), facilitating					
	creating high-quality public	bicycle access and parking (Objective					
	realm (Proposal 1).	C), and the City of Westminster's					
		Movement Strategy; which aims to					
		raise awareness and participation in					
		cycling.					

Protected	Positive impact: eliminate	Positive impact: advance equality	Positive impact: good relations	Negative	No specific	If the impact is negative,	Cumulative effect: Council
Characteristic / Group	discrimination			Impact?	impact	how can it be mitigated?	decisions / equality impacts
Armed Forces	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Yes	Not applicable	CUMULATIVE EFFECT: NONE
Communities							SPECIFIC

SECTION 4: ACTION PLAN

Action Required	Equality Groups Targeted	Intended outcome	Resources Needed	Name of Lead, Unit & Contact Details	Completion Date	RAG
Consider the use of a Changing Places toilet during the design process and in partnership with relevant stakeholders.	Disability.	Advancement in equality for Disabled people or people who have short- or long-term health conditions.	Architect	Toby Bowden	01.05.23	Action Initiate d
Consider the use of gender-neutral public conveniences during the design process and in partnership with relevant stakeholders.	Gender reassignment.	Advancement in equality for people that propose to undergo, are undergoing or have recently undergone gender reassignment.	Architect	Toby Bowden	01.05.23	Action Initiate d
 Consider how the next phase of work will foster good relations between groups. Examples of action- based mitigation measures may include: The addition of Closed-circuit Television (CCTV) overlooking the site to create passive surveillance that encourages good behaviours. Organising (or allowing the organisation of) activities in the dedicated pedestrian space that provide local, cis identifying people the opportunity to learn more about gender reassignment, processes, rights, etc. Communicate with Westminster-based gender reassignment organisations, such as the Chelsea Centre for Gender Surgery (CCGS), to better understand how to promote localised good relations between 	Gender reassignment.	A reduction in the number of reports of localised anti-social behaviour targeted at people that propose to undergo, are undergoing, or have undergone gender reassignment.	Communities Officer	TBC	TBC	Action not yet initiated

			1			
people that propose to undergo, are						
undergoing, or have undergone gender						
reassignment and cis identifying people.						
Consider how the next phase of work will foster	Marriage and	A reduction in the	Westminster	ТВС	ТВС	Action
good relations between groups. Examples of action-	Civil	number of reports of	Communities			not yet
based mitigation measures may include:	Partnership.	localised anti-social	Officer			initiated
The addition of Closed-circuit Television		behaviour targeted at				
(CCTV) overlooking the site to create		people that are in a				
passive surveillance that encourages good		LGBTQ+ marriage or civil				
behaviours.		partnership.				
• Organising (or allowing the organisation of)						
activities in the dedicated pedestrian space						
that provide local, non-LGBTQ+ identifying						
people the opportunity to learn more						
about LGBTQ+ history, marriage and civil						
partnership rights, etc.						
Communicate with Westminster-based						
LGBTQ+ organisations, such as the Ozanne						
Foundation, to better understand how to						
promote localised good relations between						
LGBTQ+ identifying people and non-						
LGBTQ+ identifying people.						
Consider the need for social programming	Race.	An increase in cycling	Westminster	Steve Tse	Ongoing	Action
or support to encourage cycling.		levels by ethnic	Cycling			not yet
Ensure liaison between the scheme's		minorities.	Officer			initiated
Delivery Team and the City of						
Westminster's Strategy Team(s) to deliver						
the relevant recommendations outlined in						
the City of Westminster's Cycling Strategy:						
 A cycling toolkit will be launched as 						
part of a wider social media						
strategy to help promote cycling in						
Westminster.						
 Regular led rides will be organised 						
for a range of abilities and target						
groups.						

				-	-	
 Regular events will be organised to tie in with key events such as Bike Week. An incentive scheme will be launched to encourage people to cycle more frequently. An output from this will identify popular cycle routes and potential improvements. The cycling toolkit will also be promoted through Council and residents' association newsletters, in libraries and sports centres. Working in partnership with the Council's public health and sports and leisure units, the Council will establish a network of 'Physical Activity Champions' through the 'ActiveCommunities' programme, who are able to assess and refer individuals to appropriate activity 						
programmes (such as cycling).Consider how the next phase of work will reduce potential hate crimes and targeted discrimination.Examples of action-based mitigation measures may include:• The addition of Closed-circuit Television (CCTV) overlooking the site to create passive surveillance that encourages good behaviours.• Organising (or allowing the organisation of) free/open religious/belief festivals in the dedicated pedestrian space that cater all.• Communicate with the Church of Our Lady of Lourdes and St Vincent de Paul and St.	Religion or Belief.	A reduction in the number of localised reports of hate crimes and targeted discrimination against people that hold or do not hold a religion or belief.	Met Police	TBC	TBC	Action not yet initiated

 Peter's Church to better understand how to promote good relations. Work with the WFE to better understand how to promote good relations in the City of Westminster. 						
 Consider how the next phase of work will reduce potential hate crimes and targeted discrimination. Examples of action-based mitigation measures may include: The addition of Closed-circuit Television (CCTV) overlooking the site to create passive surveillance that encourages good behaviours. Communicate with organisations, like the Angelou Partnership, to better understand how to reduce potential hate crimes and targeted discrimination against females. Design variations to the site have taken into account the removal of certain built environment barriers, such as the removal of poorly lit areas, to improve perceptions of safety at the location. 	Sex.	A reduction in the number of localised reports of hate crimes and targeted discrimination against people that identify as female or male.	MET Police	ТВС	TBC	Action not yet initiated
 Consider how the next phase of work will reduce potential hate crimes and targeted discrimination. Examples of action-based mitigation measures may include: The addition of Closed-circuit Television (CCTV) overlooking the site to create passive surveillance that encourages good behaviours. Organising (or allowing the organisation of) activities in the dedicated pedestrian space that provide local, non-LGBTQ+ identifying people the opportunity to learn more about LGBTQ+ history, marriage and civil partnership rights, etc. 	Sexual Orientation	A reduction in the number of localised reports of hate crimes and targeted discrimination against people that identify as LGBTQ+.	MET Police	TBC	TBC	Action not yet initiated

LGBTQ- Founda promot LGBTQ- LGBTQ-	unicate with Westminster-based + organisations, such as the Ozanne tion, to better understand how to te localised good relations between + identifying people and non- + identifying people.						
or supp • Ensure Delivery Westm the rele the City o o o o o o o o o	er the need for social programming oort to encourage cycling. liaison between the scheme's y Team and the City of inster's Strategy Team(s) to deliver evant recommendations outlined in of Westminster's Cycling Strategy: A cycling toolkit will be launched as part of a wider social media strategy to help promote cycling in Westminster. Regular led rides will be organised for a range of abilities and target groups. Regular events will be organised to tie in with key events such as Bike Week. An incentive scheme will be launched to encourage people to cycle more frequently. An output from this will identify popular cycle routes and potential improvements. The cycling toolkit will also be promoted through Council and residents' association newsletters, in libraries and sports centres. Working in partnership with the Council's public health and sports and leisure units, the Council will	People on Low Incomes.	An increase in cycling levels by people on low incomes.	Westminster Cycling Officer	Steve Tse	Ongoing	Action not yet initiated

establish a network of 'Physical		
Activity Champions' through the		
'ActiveCommunities' programme,		
who are able to assess and refer		
individuals to appropriate activity		
programmes (such as cycling).		

THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY THE RELEVANT SERVICE MANAGER

SIGNATURE:

FULL NAME: Toby Bowden

FUNCTION: Programme and Contract Manager – Highways Infrastructure & Public Realm Environment and City Management

EMAIL & TELEPHONE EXT: Email: tbowden@westminster.gov.uk Mobile: 07940 485816

DATE (DD/MM/YYYY): 26/07/2023

WHAT NEXT?

It is the responsibility of the service to complete an EQIA to the required standard and the quality and completeness of EQIAs will be monitored by EMT.

All EQIAs for proposed changes to levels of service arising from budget proposals must be completed by (insert date [TBC, City of Westminster]).

All completed EQIAs should be sent to equalities@westminster.gov.uk